

# **Earned Income Tax Credit**

If you are a taxpayer with a disability, or have a child with a disability, you may qualify for a refund that puts extra dollars in your pocket.

The IRS estimates that as many as 1.5 million people with disabilities miss out on a valuable credit for low to moderate income workers because they fail to file a tax return.

Many of these non-filers fall below the income threshold requiring them to file; however, in order to claim the EITC, you have to file a tax return—even if you don't owe taxes for the previous year.

Those who qualify could pay less federal tax, pay no tax at all or even get a tax refund that puts an extra \$2 to \$6,660 into their pocket.

## **Eligibility for EITC**

To qualify for EITC, you must have earned income from employment, self-employment or another source that does not exceed income limits (see chart on the right) as well as meet a few additional criteria explained at <a href="www.irs.gov/eitc">www.irs.gov/eitc</a>. Social Security benefits or Social Security Disability Income (SSDI) do not count as earned income.

## **Disability and EITC**

Taxpayers may claim a child\* of any age as a qualifying child if the person has a permanent disability and you both meet all other EITC requirements. The tax law definition of totally and permanently disabled is:

- ☼ The person cannot engage in any substantial gainful activity because of a physical or mental condition.
- A doctor determines the condition has lasted or the doctor expects it to last continuously for at
- least a year or lead to death.
- \*child: son, daughter, adopted child, stepchild, foster child or a descendant of any of them such as a grandchild; brother, sister, half brother, half sister, step brother, step sister or a descendant of any of them such as a niece or nephew.

# **EITC and Public Benefit Programs**

The law is clear that tax refunds, including refunds from tax credits such as the EITC, are not counted as income for purposes of determining eligibility for benefits (such as Social Security disability benefits, Medicaid, and food assistance programs). This applies to any federal program and any state or local program financed with federal funds.

Use the EITC Assistant at <u>irs.gov/eitc</u> to determine eligibility and estimate the amount of your credit.



#### **Income Limits for Tax Year 2020:**

- \$50,954 (\$56,844 married, filing jointly) with three or more qualifying children
- \$47,440 (\$53,330 married, filing jointly) with two qualifying children
- \$41,756 (\$47,646 married, filing jointly) with one qualifying child
- \$15,820 (\$21,710 married, filing jointly) with no qualifying children

**Investment income** must be \$3,650 or less for the year.

### **Maximum Credit Amounts:**

- \$6,660 with three or more qualifying children
- □ \$5,920 with two qualifying children
- \$3,584 with one qualifying child
- \$ \$538 with no qualifying children

Remember: To claim EITC, you must file a tax return even if you owe no tax.

Find out if you qualify for EITC. Ask your tax return preparer or visit: <u>irs.gov/eitc</u>.